Bond Election and Buffalo Bayou flood control enhancement: improving conveyance, preserving natural beauty

keeping Buffalo Bayou green while making it a better floodway to protect homes

Improving Buffalo Bayou

- Impacts: estimated number of flooded houses and other structures
 - April 2009 1000 Memorial Day 300 Tax Day 700
 - Harvey 3000 USACE Release 10000 + roads, wastewater, electrical station Buffalo not really testeduntil Harvey!

- received less than 100 yr rains in Allison, Memorial Day, Tax Day

- Conveyance Improvement
 - Remove restrictions to flow (east of BW8) that cause backwater west of Gessner
 - Bridges elevate above storm water level
 - Oxbows bypass, not rectification
- Detention Addition
 - At stormwater sources: Clodine; Brittmore; Memorial City: I-10; BW-8; Westpark
 - In channel detention little help in major event filled by upstream flows
- Protect Addicks and Barker: integrity + overland flow + upstream development

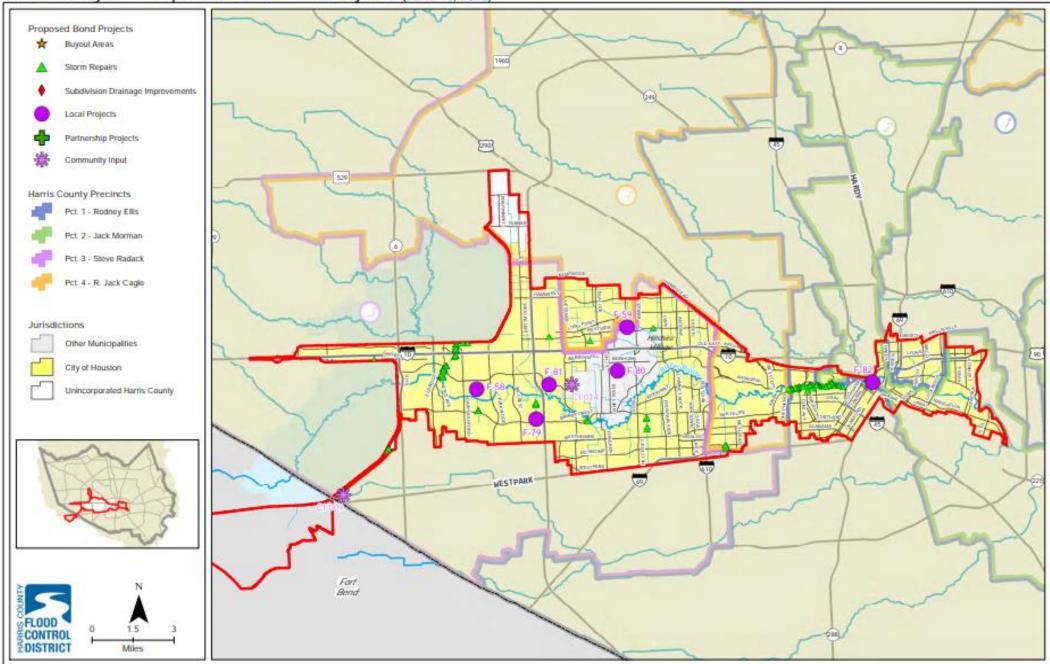
Harris County Commissioners Court plans to call a bond election for **August 25, 2018**, for the Harris County Flood Control District.

Registered voters in Harris County will be asked to vote on what could be **\$2.5 billion in bonds for flood risk reduction projects throughout the county**.

- 2018 Bond Proposed Project List as of August 6, 2018 (PDF)
- https://www.hcfcd.org/media/2682/2018-bond-proposed-project-list-public-distribution061318.pdf

View our <u>interactive map</u> to see the approximate location of more than 150 potential projects that are candidates for bond funding, and to learn more about proposed projects in your area of interest. These potential projects have been identified by the Flood Control District and provide flood risk reduction benefits in the watersheds in which the projects are located.

Potential projects indicated on the interactive map represent projects that would meet the goal of the bond election to both assist with recovery after previous flooding events and to make our county more resilient for the future.

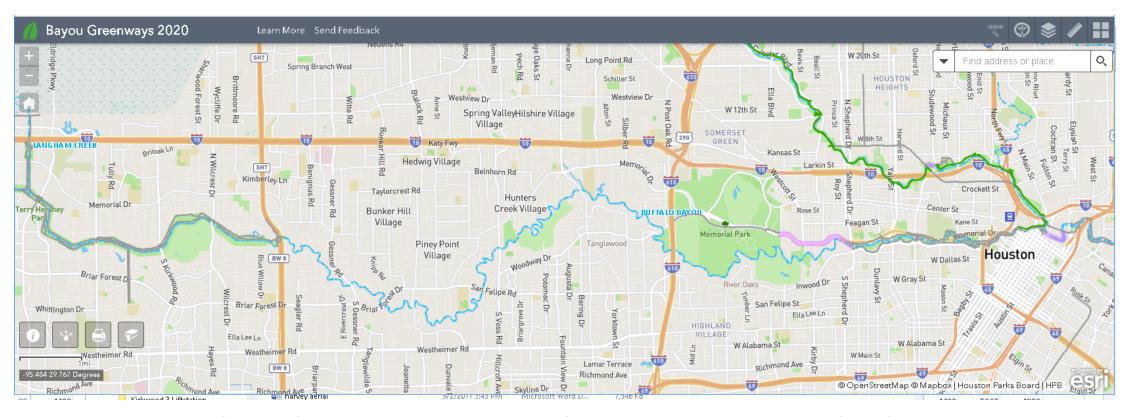


Buffalo Bayou Projects in Flood Bond

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• $10 M - W100-00-00-Lin
                              F 58 - Linear detention channel widening in Terry Hershey Park
• $ 4 M - W140-00-00-X005
                              F 59 - Spring Branch Creek Stabilization maintain conveyance
• $ 10 M - W157-00-00-GEN
                              F 79 – local drainage – Walnut Bend
• $ 10 M - W141-00-00-GEN
                               F 80 – local drainage Soldiers Creek
• $ 10 M - W153-00-00-GEN
                              F 81 – local drainage – Frostwood to Legend Lane
• $ 2 M - W100-COMMERCE
                              F 82 – Improve conveyance
• $ 30 M - W190-JOINT -
                              CI-009 – Ft Bend partner – Clodine Improvements
• $ 30 M – W100-BCON –
                              CI-017 - Bridge replacement
• $ 0.5M – W100-Study –
                              CI-016 – Investigate bridges and potential channel bypass
• $ 2 M - W 140-00-00 –X005 –CI-018 – Rehabilitate to Restore channel capacity
• $ 0.2M- W500-Micro -
                              CI-024 -Investigation of Effectiveness of Micro-Detention
• $ 8 M - Storm Water Repair
                              W-StormRep
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Meaningful conveyance improvement for Buffalo Bayou needs emphasis and community support

Buffalo Bayou: west of Beltway 8 – straight, smooth east of Beltway 8 - torturous, constricted – restricted conveyance both sections - numerous bridges – restricted conveyance



Hwy 6 to Shepherd is naturalized, riparian habitat From BW8 to Shepherd is unimproved with many oxbows

Bridge Submergence Level Buffalo Bayou

Bridge	event year level	10	50	100	500
• Highway 6		-	-	-	1.5
• Eldridge		-	-	-	0
 Dairy Ashford 		-	-	0	3.5
Kirkwood		-	-	-	0
• Wilcrest		-	0	2	5
• Sam Houston		-	-	0	4
• Gessner		-	1	3	7
Briar Forest		-	-	-	3
• S. Piney Point		-	-	-	2

Bridge Submergence Level Buffalo Bayou

event year level	10	50	100	500
• San Felipe		-	1.5	6.5
• Voss		-	-	2
 Further Point 		-	1.5	6.5
 Chimney Rock 		-	-	2
 Woodway 		-	2.5	7.5
• I-610		-	-	5
• Shepherd		-	1.5	7.5
• Waugh		_	-	4
 Montrose 		-	1	7
 Memorial 		6	9	15
 Memorial 		8	11	17
	nt	- nt -		1.5 nt 1.5 ock 1.5 ck 1.5

Bridge Submergence Level Buffalo Bayou

Bridge	event year level	10	50	100	500
• Main		-	-	-	-
• Fannin		-	-	0	5
• San Jacinto		-	-	1.5	8
Texas/Sabine		-	-	2	7
 Louisiana /Franklin/ Capital/Allen 		-	5.5	8.5	13.5
• Milam		7	11	14	19
Travis/Smith/Preston		-	4	7	12
Prairie/Bagby		-	-	0	5
• Congress		-	1.5	4.5	9.5

20 oxbows on Buffalo Bayou Beltway to Shepherd

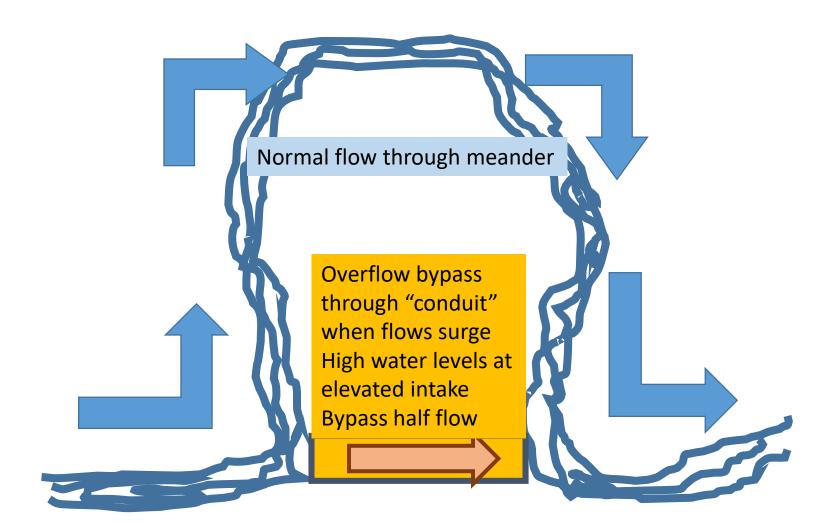
Oxbows are constrictions

Targeting a portion, half of these will improve conveyance and reduce water surface elevation

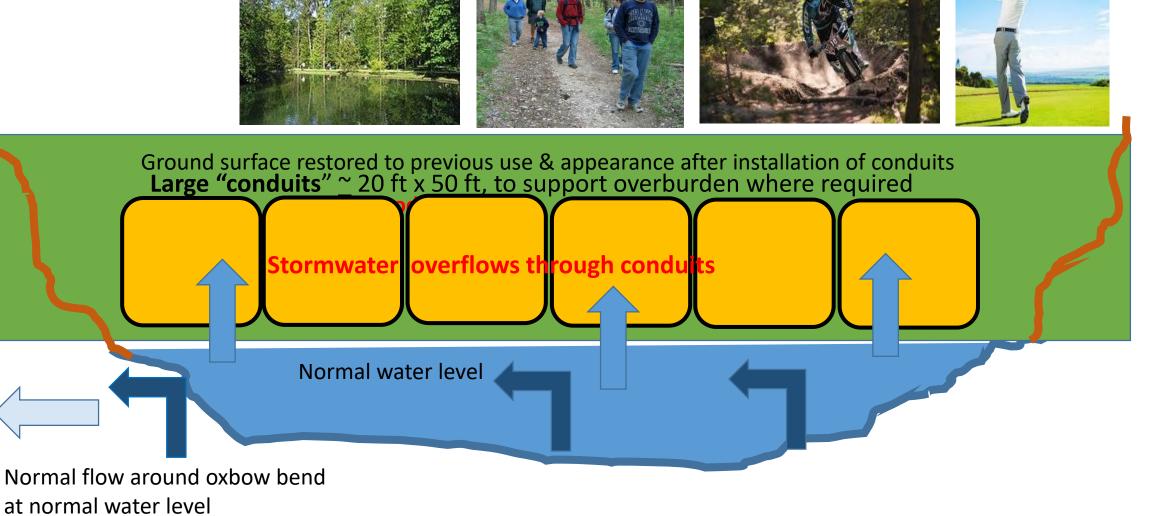


Need additional detention, but we also need expanded conveyance capacity

Buffalo Bayou is very limited, as we all know, but with some cost-effective help, it can do a lot more to keep storm water away from people and their property – while retaining the natural, meandering-stream feel that adds to our quality of life.



Relieving constraints, maintain natural channel character A cross-section view looking toward intake from midstream at normal water level



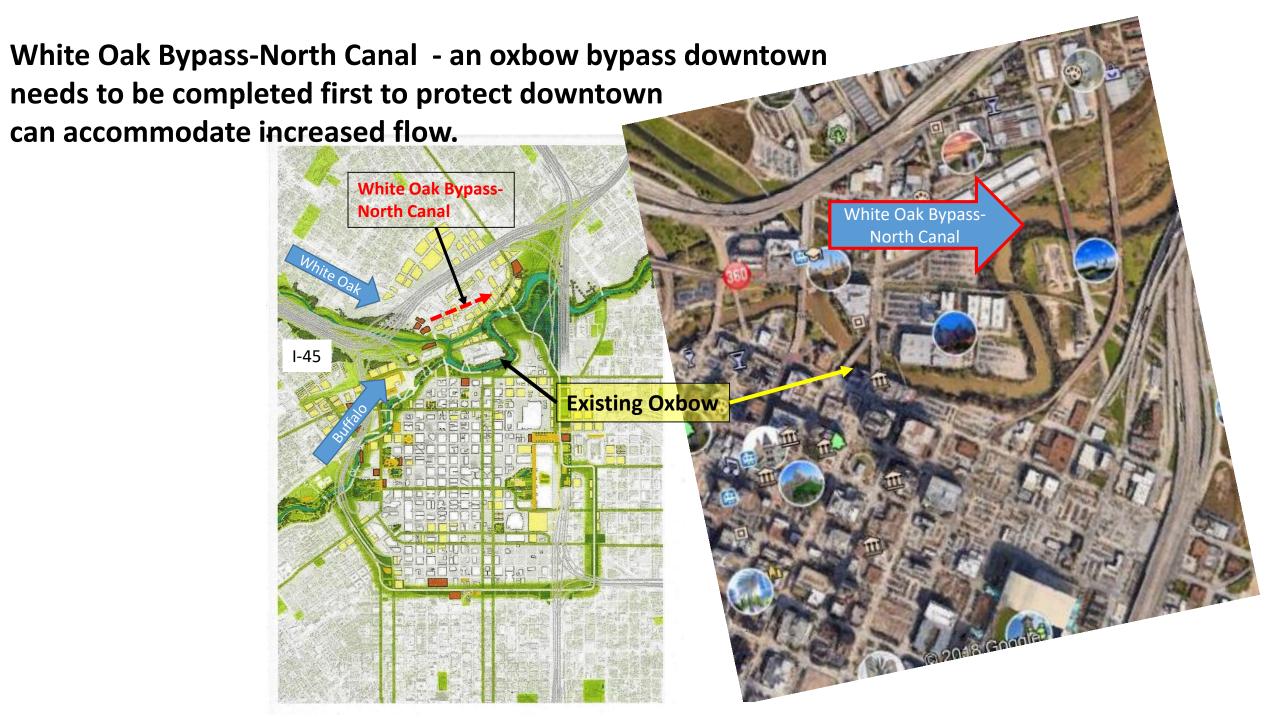
Keeping Buffalo Bayou green while making it a better floodway to protect homes Both goals have strong constituencies, ample justification. But fulfilling them must be harmonized.

To boost stormwater conveyance in Buffalo Bayou when storms elevate the water level, big box culverts like these could be buried in bends to create high-water overflow conduits. These conduits would be dry and invisible when flow is normal, but they would be positioned to accept overflow during storms. The ground above could be restored to its previous condition after conduit installation – as golf course or park or simply natural grassland and woods. The following slides identify potential locations and the length of conduit that would be required. Not all will work. Some will, and that would be a significant step forward.



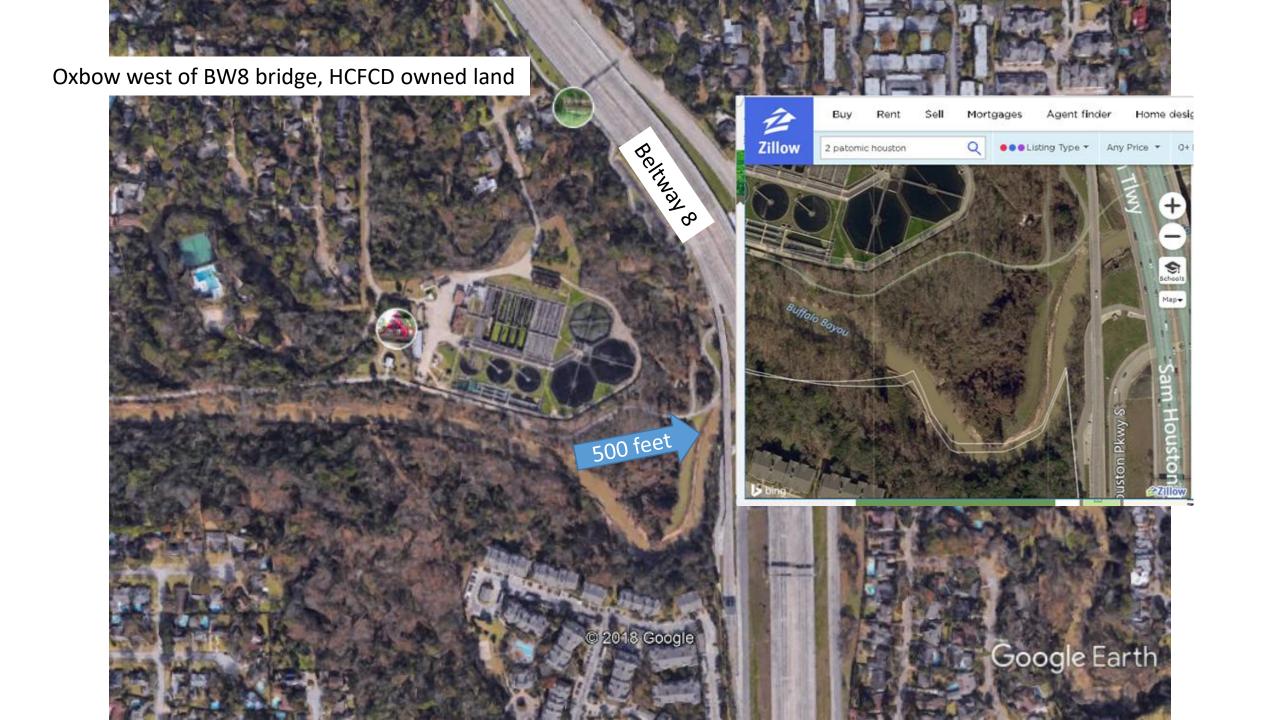
Buffalo Bayou Flow Demands

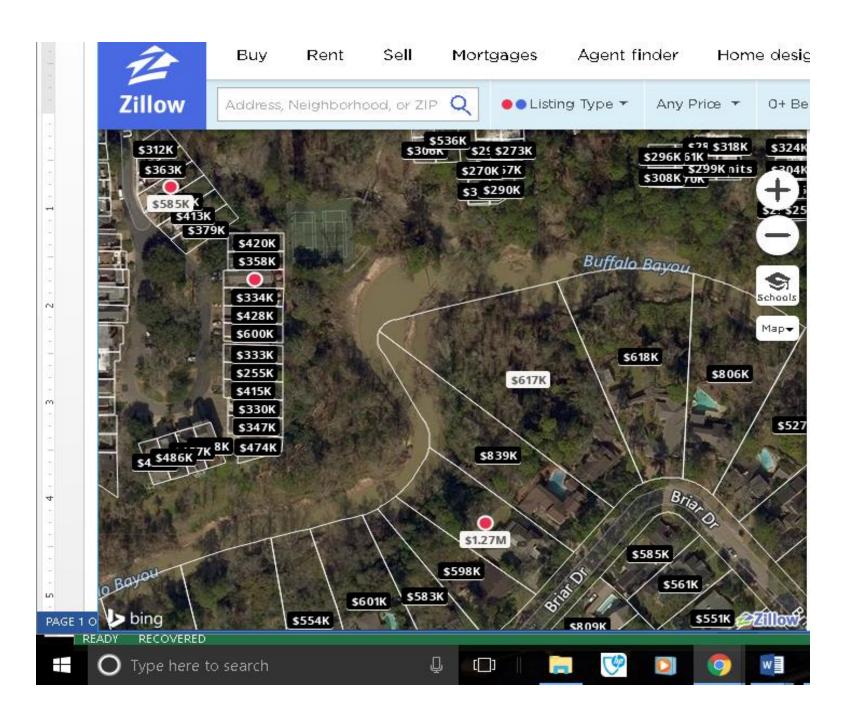
- Water shed protected by Addicks and Barker, YET.....
- Storm water load increasing due to development along face of Addicks - south face, west of Beltway 8 north to Jersey Village Barker north face, east face, and south out to Grand Parkway
- Storm water flow from west of Highway 6 is 50% of flow at BW8 (Clodine, Mission Bend into Clodine Ditch plus I-10 Ditch)
- Structural Flooding west of Beltway 8 begins at 3800 cfs
- Several hundred structures flood at 6000 7000 cfs
- Several thousand structures flooded at 10000 12000 cfs
- East of Piney Point, few structures flooded even at 16000 cfs



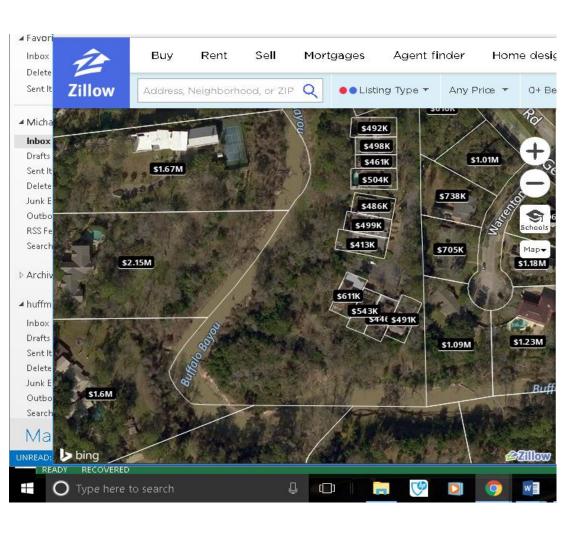
Buffalo Bayou Observed Harvey Hydraulics

- Post Harvey, during controlled release
 16000 CFS (14000 release plus 2000 overflow)
- Elevation profile from gages and google earth
- Water back up in Bayou:
 - San Felipe to Beltway 8 = 15 ft
 - Beltway 8 to Dairy Ashford = 5 ft
- Water surface elevation west of BW 8: 6 ft above 100 yr floodplain, major flooding
- Entire channel loaded at 16000 CFS; less flooding east of Piney Point/San Felipe
- Each ox-bow indicated approximately 6 in water back up;
 20 oxbows impose 10 feet of water back up; bridges add more back up





Possibility of a high flow bench across one property

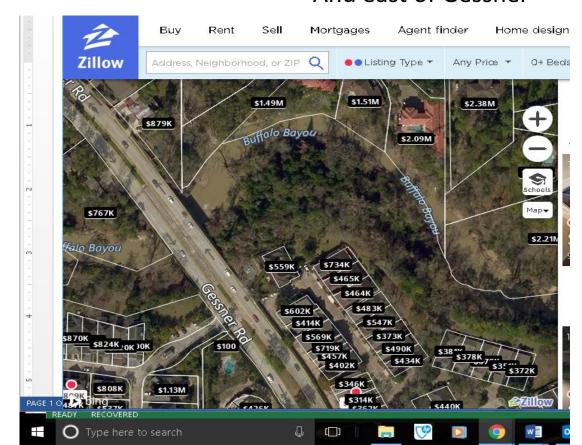


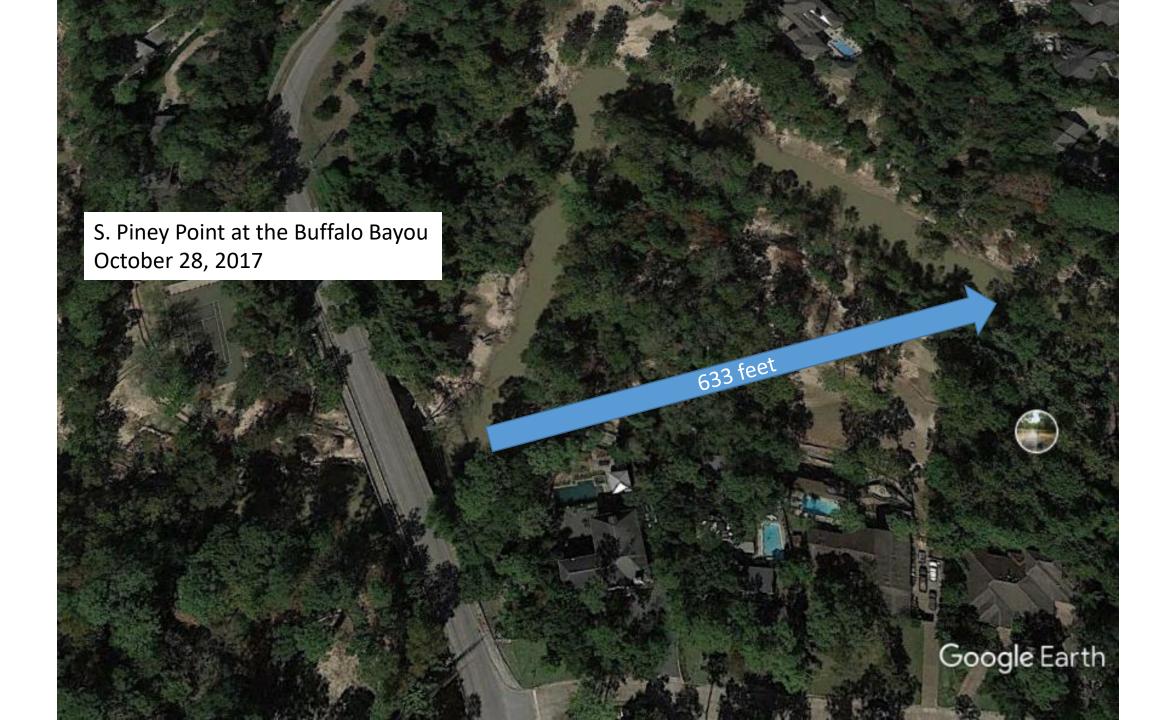
West of Gessner

Areas not developed, not platted Is it land public? Drainage easement?

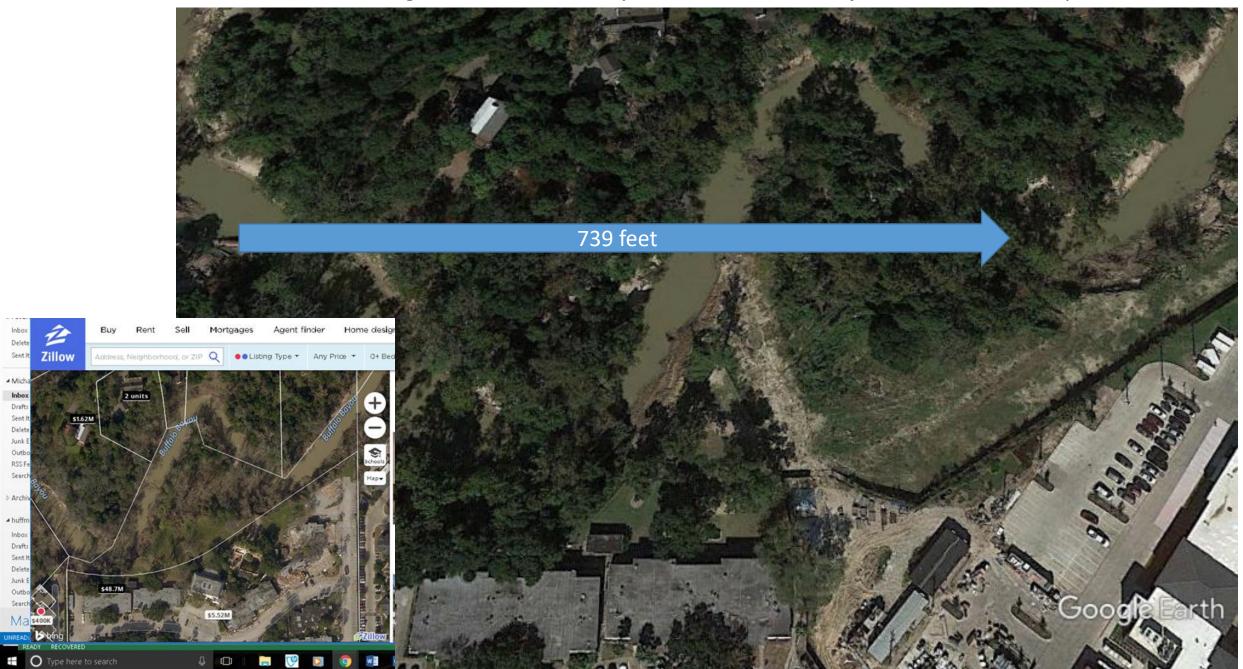
Possibilities do exist for high flow bypass

And east of Gessner

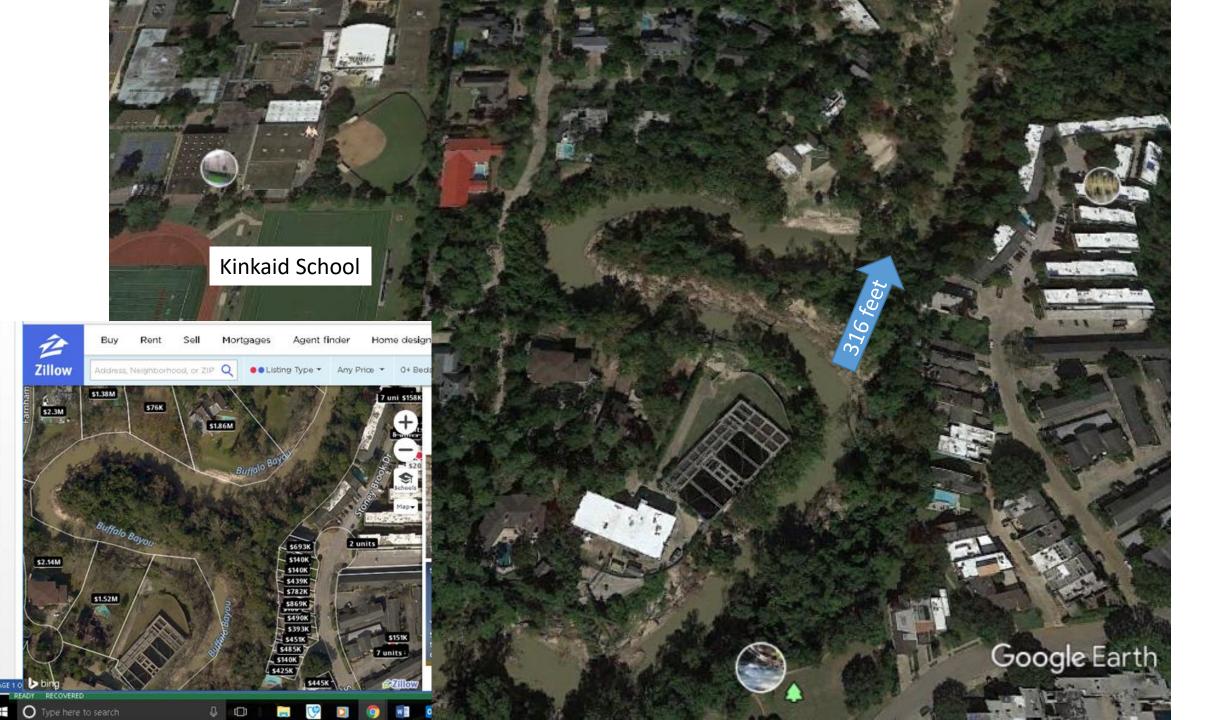


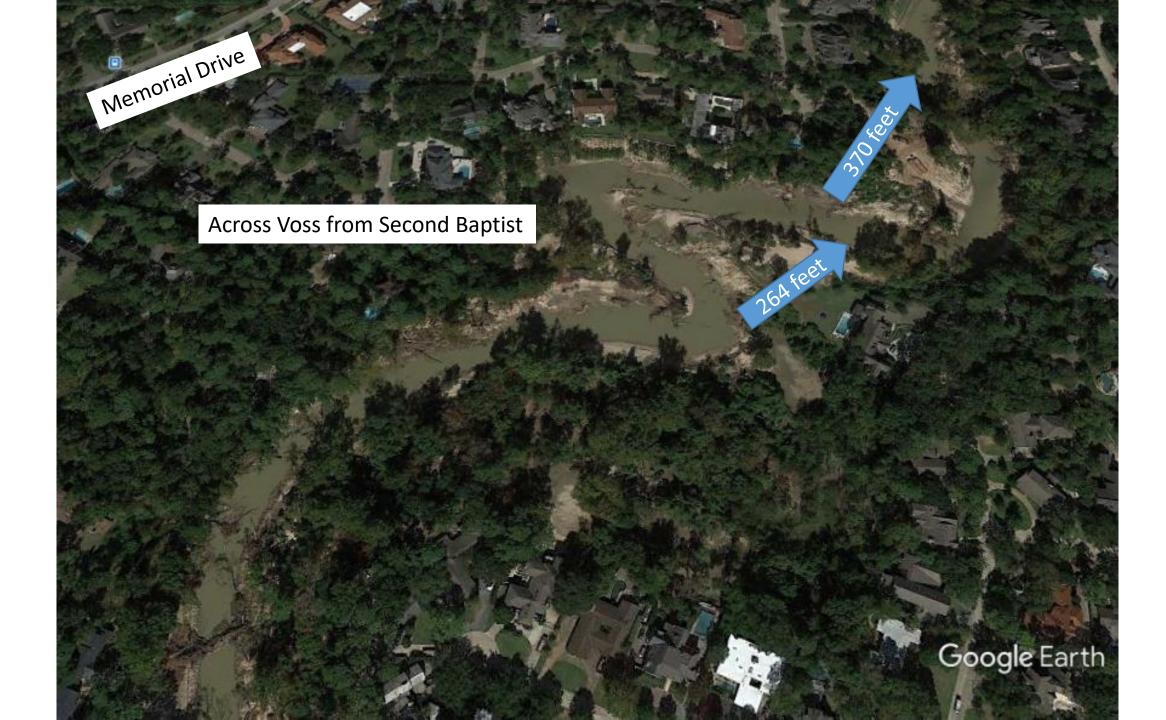


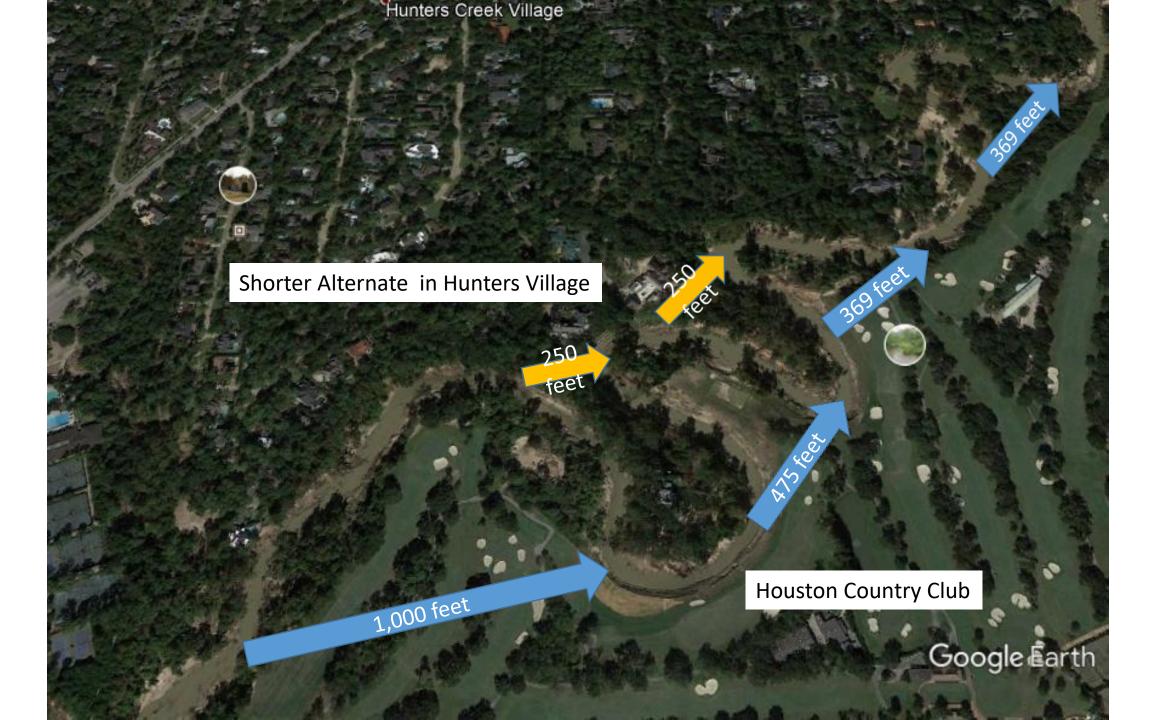
Just east of the old Vargo's site where S. Piney Point meets Fondren, just north of Woodway-Old Farm Road

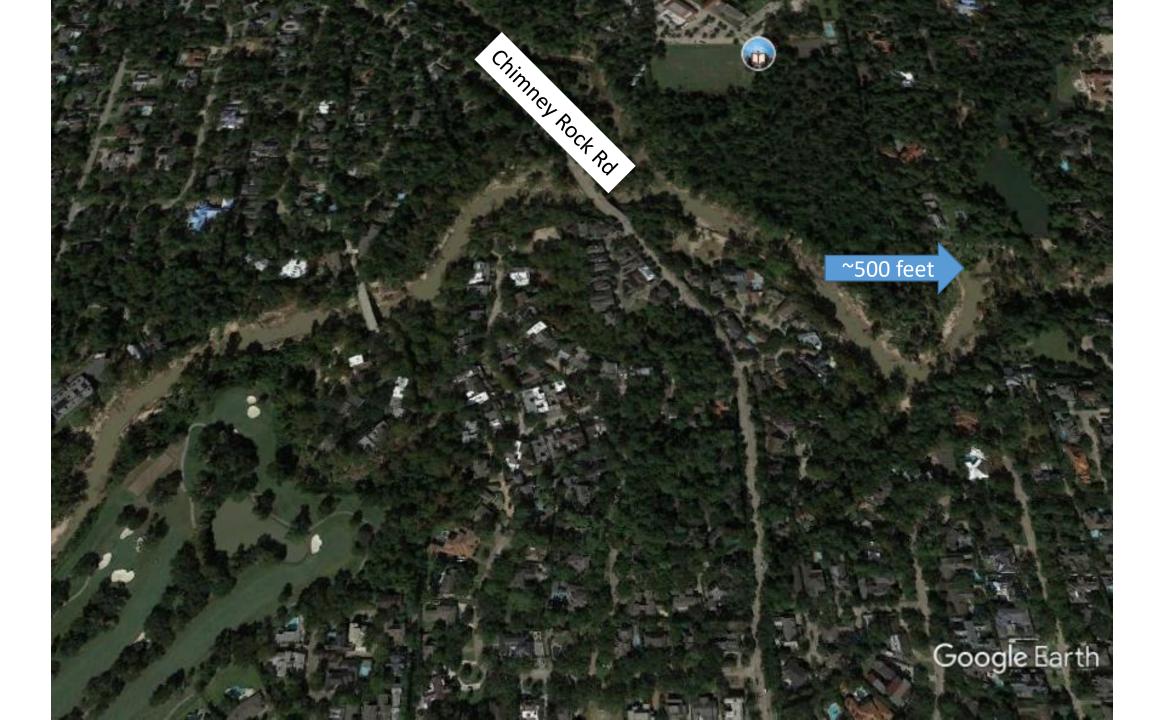


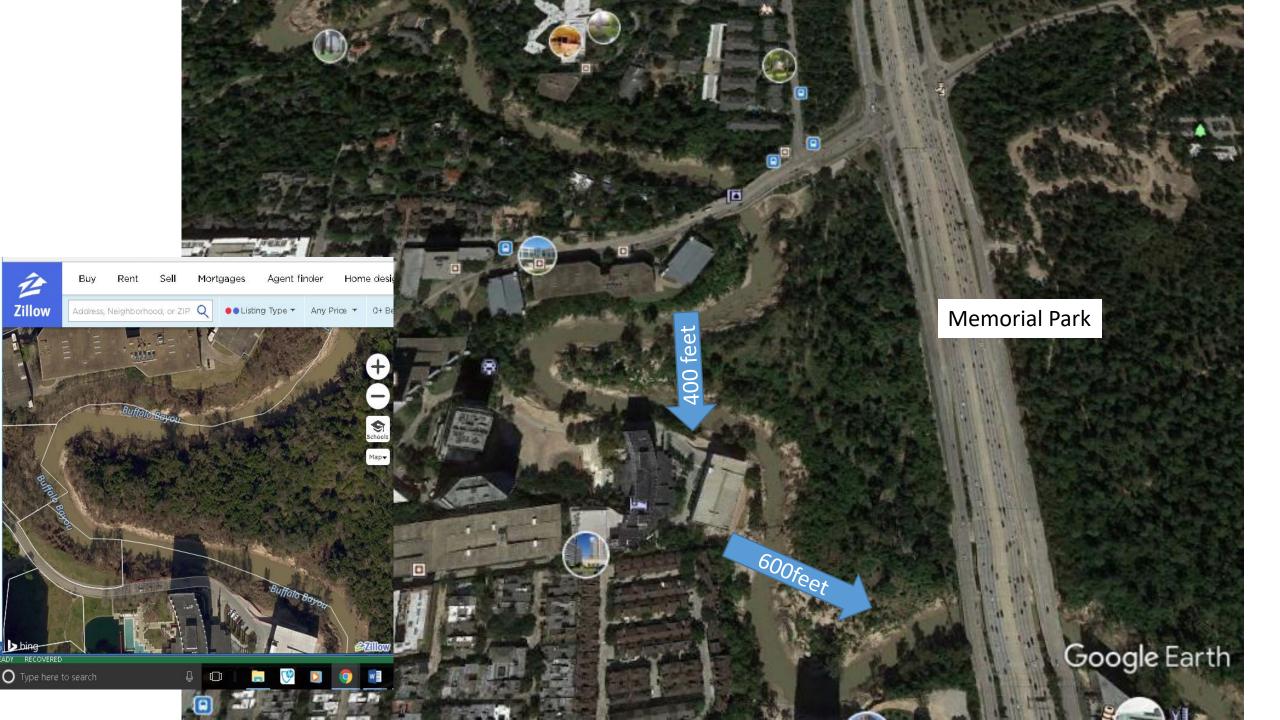














Oxbow Bypass Benefits -Relieve constraints in Buffalo Bayou east of Beltway 8

- Reduce water backup several feet, flow accommodation demonstrated during Harvey, intentional release
- Lower 100 yr flood plain WSE along Buffalo Bayou 1 to 2 feet accommodate more flow at present 100 flood plain WSE
- Cost effective
 avoids repeated flooding west of Beltway 8
 voluntary basis avoids litigation
 reduces erosion on cut banks
- Incremental execution
 one (or a few) ox-bow at a time
 avoids massive construction disruption
- Preserve natural character of bayou channel
- Work together, benefit all communities and neighborhoods, begin with North Canal, work west through oxbows and bridges, to Wilcrest

Buffalo Bayou – Improve Conveyance

Improve Conveyance on Buffalo Bayou

- Achievable: Bypass oxbows, Raise bridges
 Benefits Protect thousands of homes west of Gessner
- Aesthetic: Keep natural features along Buffalo Bayou, reduce flooding risk
- Affordable: No litigation, no condemnation, selected ROW and purchase

Our community must speak with a strong, coherent voice to HCFCD improve conveyance

add detention at stormwater sources